

Joshi (Particles)

① 「wa」	Topic marker (1) Explanation (2) Contrast	BP1-L01 BP1-L06
② 「ga」	Subject marker (1) Unknown subject (2) New information (3) Description 「～ni～ga arimasu./imasu.」	BP1-L06
③ 「o」	Object marker	BP1-L04
④ 「ni」	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (1) Indirect object marker (“receiver” of the action) • (2) Goal (to) • (3) Location in/at which something exists, residences • (4) Specific time (at) 	BP1-L10, 12 BP1-L06 BP1-L08 BP1-L07
⑤ 「de」	(1) By means of (2) Location in / at which the action occurs or is done. (3) Group	BP1-L07 BP1-L10 BP1-L06
⑥ 「e」	• Direction (to, towards)	BP1-L06
⑦ 「kara」	(1) From (beginning point in time or place, origin) (2) “Because”	BP1-L03 BP1-L09
⑧ 「made」	Until (up to and including)	BP1-L03
⑨ 「no」	(1) Possessive marker (2) Belonging (3) “hyphen”	BP1-L01&02 BP1-L01&02 BP1-L02
⑩ 「to」	(1) And “(noun) to (noun)” (2) With together	BP1-L08 BP1-L06
⑪ 「ka」	Question marker	BP1-L01
⑫ 「mo」	(1) Also, too, as well as (2) (dare, nani etc.)+mo+neg. Nobody, Nothing etc.	BP1-L04 BP1-L08
⑬ 「ne」	Asking for agreement, Agreement	BP1-L09
⑭ 「yo」	Telling, Giving information	BP1-L09



QUIZ 1

(1) Machigai sagashi (Please find the mistakes and correct them.)

- ① Kino Ebisu de ikimashita.
- ② Ashita uchi ni benkyo shimasu.
- ③ Ashita ni hikoki de Ōsaka ni ikimasu.
- ④ Ōsaka ni kaigi o shimasu.
- ⑤ Asatte Tōkyō eki ni tomodachi o aimasu.
- ⑥ Shumatsu ni uchi de tomodachi o tegami o kakimashita.
- ⑦ Q: Dare wa patī ni kimashita ka.
A: Sato san to Takahashi san to Kimura-san wa kimashita yo.
- ⑧ Poketto no naka de terehonkado ga arimasu.
- ⑨ Kino Shibuya ni terebi to sutereo o kaimashita.



(2) Joshi o irete kudasai. (Please fill in the blanks with the correct particles.)

- ① Watashi () nichiyobi () tomodachi () Ginza () ikimasu.
- ② Q: Makudonarudo wa dokodesuka.
A: Makudonarudo () eki () mae () arimasu.
- ③ Itsumo densha () kaisha () ikimasu.
always
- ④ Depato () kore () kaimashita.
- ⑤ Watashi () tokidoki densha () naka () CD () kikimasu.
sometimes
- ⑥ Kore () watashi () kohi desu (). (Question)
- ⑦ Kore () watashi () kohi desu (). (Asking for agreement)
- ⑧ Kore () watashi () kohi desu (). (Telling)
- ⑨ Q: Doshite kino MLC () kimasendeshita ().
A: Sumimasendeshita. Patī deshita ().

QUIZ 2

(1) Machigai sagashi (Please find the mistakes and correct them.)

- ① Kino terebi ga mimasendeshita.
- ② Kino nihongo ga benkyō o shimashita.
- ③ Tonari no heya de dare wa imasen.
- ④ Ashita ni tomodachi o denwa o shimasu.
- ⑤ Raigetsu tomodachi no Hawaii ni ikimasu.
- ⑥ Nihongo de tomodachi o tegami wa kakimasu.
- ⑦ Kyō wa ame desu、Tenisu o shimasen kara.
rain
- ⑧ Takushi noriba wa eki no mae de arimasu.
- ⑨ Uchi ni asagohan o tabemashita.
- ⑩ MLC ni nihongo no benkyō o shimasu.

(2) Joshi o irete kudasai. (Please fill in the blanks with the correct particles.)

- ① Hiruyasumi() 12ji() 1ji() desu.
- ② Teburu() ue() nani() arimasen.
- ③ Q: Ginkō wa 5ji made desu().(Asking for agreement)
A: Iie、3ji made desu().(Telling)
- ④ Kino watashi() tomodachi() Ginza() Kaimono() shimashita.
- ⑤ Narita() Hawaii() hikōki() 8jikan desu.
- ⑥ Kino watashi wa uchi() takusan bīru() nomimashita.
- ⑦ A: Ashita Kyoto() ikimasu.
B: Ōsaka()() ikimasu ka.
A: Iie、Ōsaka()() ikimasen.

